Ted Tietjen
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Grant, NE 69140
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RECEIVED

NOV 0 8 2007

NATURAL HESSURGES

November 3, 2007

Ann Bleed, Director NE Department of Natural Resources 301 Centennial Mall Lincoln, NE 68509-4676

Subject: Written testimony relating to the Nov 1st meeting in Imperial, NE

Dear: Ann

It was nice to meet you in Imperial and the next time we have a phone conversation I will have a picture in my mind as to how you look. That in itself creates a friendly atmosphere.

Attached is a copy of the written testimony that I have forwarded to the Upper Republican Natural Resource District in Imperial, NE.

I know we need to find ways to cut water use in the Ogallala aquifer and hope we can achieve stability in the next five years. I know some would like to see it faster, but if history is any indication, five years is the best we can hope for without disrupting the economy and creating unintended consequences.

It took us 20 plus years to adopt residue conservation practices that reduced water and wind erosion. The other benefits were reduced evaporation, reduced water use and at the same time increase yields.

To get growers to adopt new technology and management strategies designed to reduce water use without sacrificing profitability will require some transition time.

I have gathered enough information from multiple sources to share with growers on how to reduce water use substantially without sacrificing profitability. With some of the new drought resistant cultivars we can stabilize the Ogallala aquifer, but it will take some time. My request is to give the three NRD's a window to achieve those goals.

Attached are several copies of a conference that will be held in McCook on Tue Nov 27th, 07. We are extending an invitation to you and your staff to attend. As you can see from the cover letter we want people living in the basin to become involved and be part of the

solution. We will be targeting landowner, operators, wildlife and recreation interests in all three states.

We look forward to working with you and your staff in meeting the compact compliance issues.

Copy to:

Jasper Fanning, Manager URNRD

Sincerely, Yours

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Nov 1, 2007

Chairman Greg Pelster and Board members Upper Republican Natural Resource District (URNRD) 135 W 5th St Imperial, NE 69033

Subject: Integrated Management Plan (IMP)

As a landowner and irrigator I am making the following recommendation for the Board to for consideration:

The Upper, Middle and Lower NRD's are required to participate and contribute to solving the KS Republican River compact compliance issues, so it is logical to include all three in some of the recommendations.

The base-line was determined by averaging the 1998 to 2002 pumping volumes

	1998-2002	2002	2002
NRD	Baseline in Acre Feet	Certified Acres	Average Water use in inches
Upper	532,763	448,000	9.891
Middle	266.426	309.478	9.680
Lower	295,000 (Est)	242,289	6.844
Surface	?	?	
Total	1,009.426	1,083,530	8.945

Projected Pumping allocations for 2008 with a 20% reduction from the base line

Total	866,515	1,085,919	9.58"/A	(45.970)	
Surface	?	?		,	
Lower	193,831	325,876	7.14"/A	(14.820)	
Middle	247,580	312,043	9.52"/A	(18,552)	
Upper	425,104	448,000	11.39"/A	(12,274)	
NRD	Allocation in A Ft	Certified Acres	To meet Compliance	CREP/EQIP Acres	*
	2008	2008	2008	2007	

^{*} The CREP & EQIP acres are not included in the calculations as I don't know how they will be treated in the plan.

As I understand it there are some that prefer to cut irrigated acres and leave the allocations the same as they were in 2007. That certainly is an option, but do not have enough information at this time to comment on those considerations.

My current recommendation for the Upper Republican River NRD is to cut the allocations to 11.39 inches/ certified irrigated acres or round it off to 11¼" with the following conditions: Pooling and carry forward should be included in the 5yr agreement with DNR.

How CREP/EQIP acres are dealt with is open for further discussion as is the purchase of surface water rights for 2008 and beyond. The above recommendations are based on the data that have been presented. If the data have changed, the recommendation will require review.

Why the allocation in inches is preferable to other proposals?

- 1. Meters are in place and available for recorded yearly.
- 2. Encourages more efficient water management by the grower.
- 3. Pooling and carry forward, gives the user more flexibility.
- 4. Gives greater flexibility in cropping systems.
- 5. Fits the farm programs better than other considerations.
- 6. Would encourage the elimination of end guns on center pivots.
- 7. Would encourage the adoption of more efficient irrigation equipment

Since the original compact was agreed to in 1943 significant management and conservation practices have affected the Republican River basin. Examples:

Tillage practices

- 1. Conventional tillage. Water intake rate on a silty clay loam soil was .70"/hr. vs strip till residue management. Strip till has increased the water intake rate from 4.7-5.3"/hr for the first hour of rainfall.
- 3. Increased the organic matter in soils by approximately 1%, which increases water holding capacity.
- 4. Residue management has reduced both water and wind erosion.
- 5. Better stewardship of our farms gives the farm operators and landowners the opportunity to past them to the next generation in better condition than they originally received them.
- 6. Flat terraces keep the water where it falls and increases infiltration.
- 7. New drought resistant cultivars will positively affect water use efficiencies in the future.

Additional considerations for the three NRD's:

- 1. Maintaining adequate amounts of water in the Harlan County Reservoir is critical to meeting the compact requires. Therefore, we need to do everything possible to make sure an adequate amount of water is available.
- 2. Make sure the Bootlick Irrigation Canal is properly maintained and used to its fullest potential.
 - A. Consider winterizing the cannel so that water transfers to Lovewell Reservoir can take place during the off season when evaporation is minimal.

- B. Consider increasing the storage capacity of Lovewell Reservoir another 35,000 acre feet.
- 3. Remove invasive plants from the River channel and floodplain. Replace the Undesirable vegetation in the flood plain with more desirable grasses, forbs and shrubs that enhance grazing, increases water infiltration and improves wildlife habitat
- 4. Consider installing monitoring equipment so that the NRD's, DNR, Corp of Engineers and the Bureau of Reclamation can do real time measuring. The objective is to better plan water releases and to make adjustments in management strategies that would help in meeting compact compliance.
- 5. The current computer model is so complicated that no one understands how it works. There also appears to be disagreement on what data are to be used in determining compliance. The computer model should also have he capacity to predicting probable results.
- 6. It would be nice to have meter readings earlier so that better management decisions can be made by both the operator and the NRD's.

Recommendations for the next five years.

- 1. Develop a long range strategy on how we want the Republican River and it tributaries to look like 30 years and beyond. The people living in the basin should be the driving force in determining this vision
- 2. Develop strategies to stabilize the Ogallala Aquifer without impairing the agricultural economy.
- 3. Improve the working relationships with CO, KS so that together we solve the issues before us. "There are no innocent parties".
- 4. Continue conservation practices that support the theme "Keep the Water Where It Falls".

If some of the comments are not clear, feel free to call me for further clarification.

Copies to:
Jasper Fanning, manager URNRD
Ann Bleed, Director, NE-DNR

Sincerely Yours

Ted Tietjen

Sponsored by the following RC&D's Website: www.swrcd.org

Colorado

East Central CO RC&D Northeast CO RC&D Kansas

Kansas Cross Roads RC&D Salomon Valley RC&D Western Prairie RC&D Nebraska

Southwest NE RC&D Trailblazer RC&D

The Republican River YR2037 & Beyond

At the 4H Building, Red Willow Fair Grounds, McCook. NE 9:30 AM CT Tue, Nov 27, 2007

To: The Upper, Middle and Lower NRD boards.

From: Ted Tietjen, President

Subject: YR 2037 and Beyond

Attached are copies of the agenda for the first Republican River conference on what we want the Republican River to look like in 30 years and beyond.

You will hear from farmers living in each state to give an overview of what they see as well as agencies involved with the river basin.

Gary Wells, from the National Agroforestry Center, one of the contributing authors to the "Stream Corridor Restoration" manual, will give an overview of how a stream corridor functions. One can go to an Internet search engine and type in <u>Stream Corridor Restoration</u> and download sections that are of interest. Those that are not familiar with how a stream corridor functions will find this presentation very interesting. The information should help guide decision makers in making better policy decisions.

Examples:

We are currently clearing out the main river channel in the Republican River and several concerns have not been addressed. Sedimentation and what kind of vegetation will replace the invasive species we are taking out. Mother Nature will replace the vegetation with something, and sediment may to fill our dams, so we need to develop a strategy to reduce the unintended consequences.

(Over)

It is extremely important to have all three states to work together if we are to solve the Republican River issues as Mother Nature does not recognize state lines, Also there are no innocent parties. We hope to get all interested parties to participate and contribute to the process.

Our goal is to start the process of developing team leaders for category 8 watersheds. It is important that we break the river basin into smaller watersheds in order to get local involvement. Below are the USGS 17 category 8 watersheds.

To get more information on Internet go to: USGS—Water Resources of the United States-Hydrologic Unit Maps. http://water.usgs.gov/GIS/huc.html Hydrologic unit 10 is the Missouri River Basin

Hydrologic unit 1025 is the Republican R Basin 24,700 Sq Miles. 15,808,000 A. Cataloging units 10250000 (8 digit watersheds)

V-4bad	Sauara Miles	Acres	Leader
vatersneu			
Arikaree	1710	1,094,400	
North Fork Republican.	3290	2,105,600	
South Fork Republican.	2720	1,740,800	
Upper Republican	2160	1,382,400	
Frenchman	1350	864,000	
Stinking Water	1470	940,800	
Red Willow	783	501,120	
Harlan County Reservoi	ir1350	, <u> </u>	
Upper Sappa	1020	652,800	
Lower Sappa	644	412,160	
		493,440	
Little Beaver	604	386,560	
Beaver	731	. 467,840	
Prairie Dog	1060	. 678,400	
Middle Republican	2130	.1,363,200	
Lower Republican	1960	.1,254,400	
	Arikaree	Vatershed Square Miles Arikaree 1710 North Fork Republican 3290 South Fork Republican 2720 Upper Republican 2160 Frenchman 1350 Stinking Water 1470 Red Willow 783 Medicine 916 Harlan County Reservoir 1350 Upper Sappa 1020 Lower Sappa 644 South Fork Beaver 771 Little Beaver 604 Beaver 731 Prairie Dog 1060 Middle Republican 2130	Vatershed Square Miles Acres Arikaree 1710 1,094,400

640 acres = 1 Sq Mile

Please pass this out to the board members and inform other interested people about this meeting. For more information go to our website: www.swrcd.org or call:

The RRRP Exec Board

Jennifer TenBensel, Administrator, 888-585-1085

Ted Tietjen, President. 308-352-4336 Bob Martin, Vice President 785-332-5563 Nellie Zion, Sec/Treas 970-597-0370 or any of the above RC&D offices.

Sponsored by the following RC&D's Website: www.swrcd.org

Colorado
East Central CO RC&D
Northeast CO RC&D

Agenda

<u>Kansas</u>
Kansas Cross Roads RC&D
Salomon Valley RC&D
Western Prairie RC&D

Nebraska
Southwest NE RC&D
Trailblazer RC&D

The Republican River YR2037 & Beyond

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Agenda		
9:30 AM	Welcome (Announcements)	Stockton-Tietjen
9:35	Introductions/ Roll Call	Jennifer TenBensel
9:40	What will the River basin look like 30 years & be	eyond
	Panel Bob Martin, KS Alan Welp CO Steve Godeke	n, NE
10:00	Current status of the Harlan County Reservoir	Jim Bowen
10:20	Bureau of Reclamation vision 30 years& beyond	Aaron Thompson
10:40	Coffee Break	
11:00	NRCS vision 30 years & beyond	Dave Griffith
11:20	Forestry's vision 30 yrs & beyond	Greg Sundstrom
11:40	Drought projections 30 years & beyond	Brian Fuchs
12:00	Lunch	
12:30	Invasive Species PowerPoint presentation	Merle Illian
1:00	Fish & Wildlife vision 30 years & beyond	Scott Chartier
1:20	How a stream corridor functions	Gary Wells
2:35	Coffee Break	
		(Over)

2:55	Vegetation changes in 30 years and beyond	Jim Richardson
3:15	Developing Watershed leadership teams	Darla Juhl
3:35	Watershed modeling	Gary Wells
3:50	Summary (Recap)	Jen TenBensel
4:00	Board direction Including watershed leadership development	Attendees
4:10	Where will the next meeting be?	Attendees
4:15	Adjourn	

For additional information call: Ted Tietjen, 308-352-4336 or 308-289-5740 cell

The Republican River YR2037 & Beyond

4H Building, Red Willow Fair Grounds, McCook. NE 9:30 AM CT
Tue, Nov 27, 2007

Registration Information 800-585-1085 Due by Nov 23, 2007

Name
Address
City
StateZip Code
Phone #
Cell #
E-mail
Representing
No Registration fee if registered before Nov 23 rd . After Nov 23 \$10.00
Proceeding exwill be available.
Send registration to: SWN RC&D
611 Paxton
Box 86
Cambridge, NE 69140

About the Speakers

Producer Panel

Bob Martin, Occupation: Grower,

Rt 2 Box 104 Herndon, KS 67739 785-322-5563

Steve Godeken, Occupation: Grower

RT 1 Naponee, NE 68971, 308-269-2586, sgodeken@gtmc.net

Alan Welp Occupation: Grower

Wray, CO 970-630-1843, awelp@plains.net

Current status of Harlan County Reservoir

Jim Bowen, Superintendent Harlan County Reservoir,

Corps of Engineers, 70788 Corps Rd Republican City, NE 68701 308-799-2105 jim.bowen@nwk02.usace.army.mil

Bureau of Reclamation Vision 30 years and Beyond

Aaron Thompson, Area Manager, Bureau of Reclamation, Kansas-Nebraska Area. 203 West 2nd St, Box 1607, Grand Island, NE 68802. 308-389-4622 athompson@gp.usbr.gov

Natural Resource & Conservation Service vision 30 years and beyond

David Griffith, Rapid Watershed Response Assessment Coordinator for Nebraska.

100 Centennial Mall N, Fed Bldg, Room 152, Lincoln, NE 68508-3866
402-437-4114 <u>david.griffith@me.usda.gov</u>

Forestry's Vision 30 years and Beyond

Greg Sundstrom CO Forester,

Forest Service CO State U, 5060 Campus Delivery, Ft Collins CO 80523 970-491-6303 gregory.sundstrum@colostate.edu

Drought Projections 30 years and beyond

Brian Fuchs Climatologist

Drought Mitigation Center, 824 Harden Hall, Lincoln, NE 68583-0988 402-472-6775 <u>bfuchs2@unl.edu</u>

Invasive Species Power Point Presentation

Merle Illian Coordinator Trailblazer RC&D 437 North Elm St Red Cloud, NE 68970, 402-746-3560 merle.illian@ne.usda.gov

Fish and Wildlife 30 years and beyond

Scott Chartier Fish expert and life time resident of Yuma County CO 35679 County Rd, Wray CO 90758, 970-332-5382. chartiersarts4u@yahoo.com

(Over)

How a Stream Corridor functions

Gary Wells Landscape Architecture

USDA National Agroforestry Center, East Campus, UNL,

Lincoln, NE 68583-0822, 402-437-5178-ext 41, gary.wells@ftw.usda.gov

Vegetation Changes in the next 30 years

Jim Richardson Soil Scientist, Range Management

NRCS National Soil Survey, 100 Centennial Mall,

Lincoln, NE 68508-3866 402-437-5321, jim.richardson@lin.usda.gov

Developing Watershed Leadership Teams

Darla Juhl Coordinator, Solomon Valley RC&D 320 S 6th St Stockton, KS 67669-2218,

785-425-6647, darla.juhl@ks.usda.gov

Watershed Modeling

Gary Wells

Landscape Architecture

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Summary of the program

Jennifer TenBensel, Executive Administrator, SWN RC&D

611 Paxton St, Cambridge, NE 69022, 800-858-1085

jtbensel@swnebr.net

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